

Verification of Hybrid Systems with HSOLVER

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Motivation

- Most computing devices appear in the form of **embedded systems**
- Here: computing device **discrete**, environment **continuous**
- Hence: **hybrid dynamical systems** (discrete automata + differential equations)
- Goal: use computer to automatically **prove properties** of hybrid systems

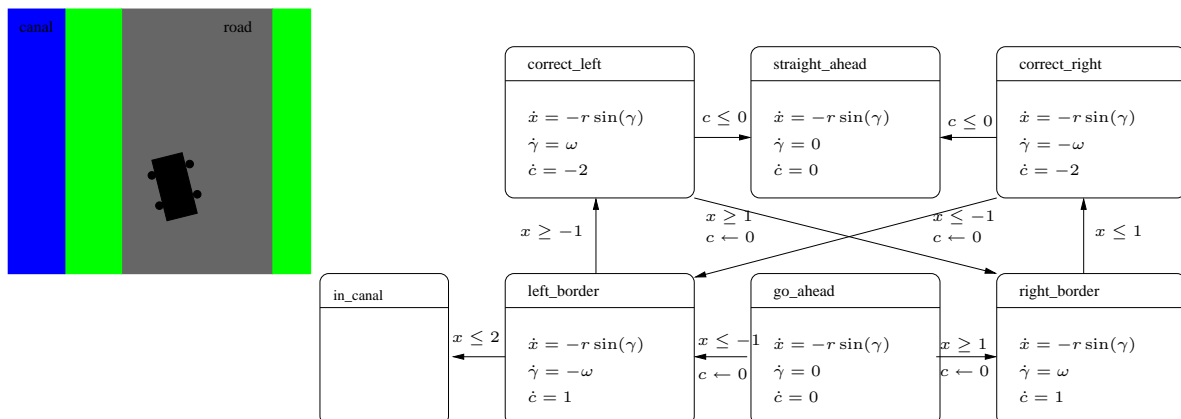
The Problem

Given: Hybrid System

Verify:

- **Safety:** never reaches an unsafe state
- **Progress:** eventually reaches a desired state
- ...

Car Steering Example (Clarke et al. 2003)



The Method

- abstraction refinement: construct **finite overapproximation** by partitioning continuous state space into finitely many pieces
- if overapproximation not safe/stable, **refine** using finer partitioning
- **conditions for transitions** between abstract states formulated as **constraints** in the first-order theory of the real numbers (overapproximating the differential equations)
- **solve** constraints using RSOLVER (using interval constraint propagation)

<http://hsolver.sourceforge.net>